

MALAYALAM

PAPER-I

(Answers must be written in Malayalam)

Section A

1—Early phase of Malayalam Language :

- 1.1 Various theories: Origin from proto Dravidian, Tamil, Sanskrit.
- 1.2 Relation between Tamil and Malayalam: Six nayas of A. R. Rajarajavarma.
- 1.3 Pattu School—Definition, Ramacharitam, later pattu works—Niranam works and Krishnagatha.

2—Linguistic features of :

- 2.1 Manipravalam—definition. Language of early manipravala works—Champu, Sandesakavya, Chandrotsava, minor works. Later manipravala works—medieval Champu and Attakkatha.
- 2.2 Folklore—Southern and Northern ballads, Mappila songs.
- 2.3 Early Malayalam Prose—Bhashakautaliyam, Brahmandapuram, Attaprakaram, Kramadipika and Nambiantamil.

3—Standardisation of Malayalam :

- 3.1 Peculiarities of the language of Pana, Kilippattu and Tullal.
- 3.2 Contributions of indigenous and European missionaries to Malayalam.
- 3.3 Characteristics of contemporary Malayalam; Malayalam as administrative language. Language of scientific and technical literature—media language.

Section B

LITERARY HISTORY

4—Ancient and Medieval Literature :

- 4.1 Pattu—Ramacharitam, Niranam Works and Krishnagatha.
- 4.2 Manipravalam—early and medieval manipravala works including attakkatha and champu.
- 4.3 Folk Literature.
- 4.4 Kilippattu, Tullal and Mahakavya.

5—Modern Literature—Poetry :

- 5.1 Venmani poets and contemporaries.
- 5.2 The advent of Romanticism—Poetry of Kavitraya i.e., Asan, Ulloor and Vallathol.
- 5.3 Poetry after Kavitraya.
- 5.4 Modernism in Malayalam Poetry.

6—[Modern](#) Literature—Prose :

- 6.1 Drama.
- 6.2 Novel.
- 6.3 Short story.
- 6.4 Biography, travelogue, essay and criticism.

PAPER-II

(Answers must be written in Malayalam)

This paper will require first-hand reading of the texts prescribed and is designed to test the candidate's critical ability.

Section A

Unit 1

- 1.1 Ramacharitam–Patalam 1.
- 1.2 Kannassaramayanam–Balakandam first 25 stanzas.
- 1.3 Unnunilisandesam–Purvabhagam 25 slokas including Prastavana.
- 1.4 Mahabharatham Kilippattu–Bhishmaparvam.

Unit 2

- 2.1 Kumaran Asan–Chintavisthayaya Sita.
- 2.2 Vailoppilli–Kutiyozhikkal.
- 2.3 G. Sankara Kurup–Perunthachan.
- 2.4 N. V. Krishna Variar–Tivandiyile pattu.

Unit 3

- 3.1 O. N. V.–Bhumikkoru Charamagitam.
- 3.2 Ayyappa Panicker–Kurukshestram.
- 3.3 Akkittam–Pandatha Messanthi.
- 3.4 Attur Ravivarma–Megharupan.

Unit 4

- 4.1 O. Chanthu Menon–Indulekha.
- 4.2 Thakazhy–Chemmin.
- 4.3 O. V. Vijayan–Khasakkinte Ithihasam.

Section B

Unit 5

- 5.1 M. T. Vasudevan Nair–Vanaprastham (Collection).
- 5.2 N. S. Madhavan–Higvitta (Collection).
- 5.3 C. J. Thomas–1128-il Crime 27.

Unit 6

- 6.1 Kuttikrishna Marar–Bharataparyatanam.
- 6.2 M. K. Sanu–Nakshatrangalute Snehabhajanam.
- 6.3 V. T. Bhattathirippad–Kannirum Kinavum.